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(54) **FOOTWEAR WITH EMBEDDED TRACKING DEVICE AND METHOD OF MANUFACTURE**

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**A43B 3/00** (2006.01)  
**A61B 5/00** (2006.01)  
**A43B 13/00** (2006.01)

(52) **U.S. Cl.**  
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**A61B 5/1112**; **A61B 5/6807**; **G08B 21/0269**  
USPC ..... **340/539.13**, **539.11**; **36/136**, **75 R**  
See application file for complete search history.

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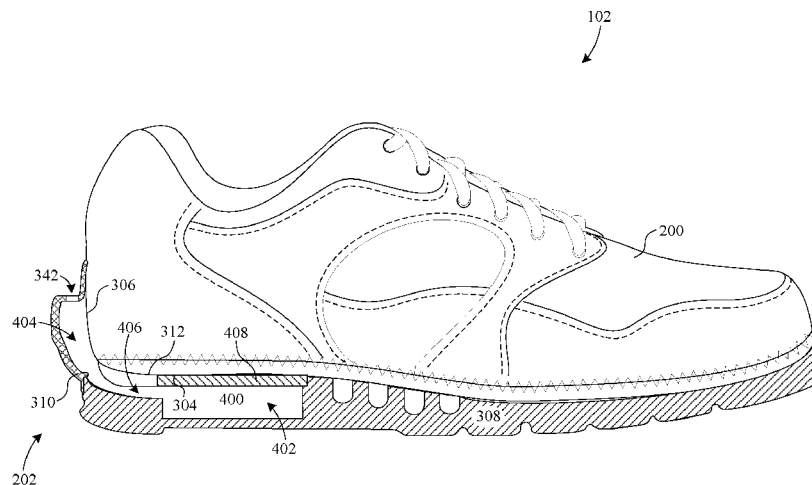
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(57) **ABSTRACT**

Footwear includes an upper, a sole, a cavity, a location determining device, a wireless communication device, a communication antenna, a first electrical conductor, a location signal antenna, a second electrical conductor, and a bus cable. The cavity is formed in the sole and includes a first portion located on a bottom heel region of the sole and a second portion located on a rear heel region of the sole. The location determining device and the wireless communication device are disposed in the first portion of the cavity. The communication antenna and the location signal antenna are mounted in the second portion of the cavity. The bus cable includes a first end that is electrically coupled to the location determining device and a second end that is mounted in the second portion of the cavity.

**28 Claims, 8 Drawing Sheets**



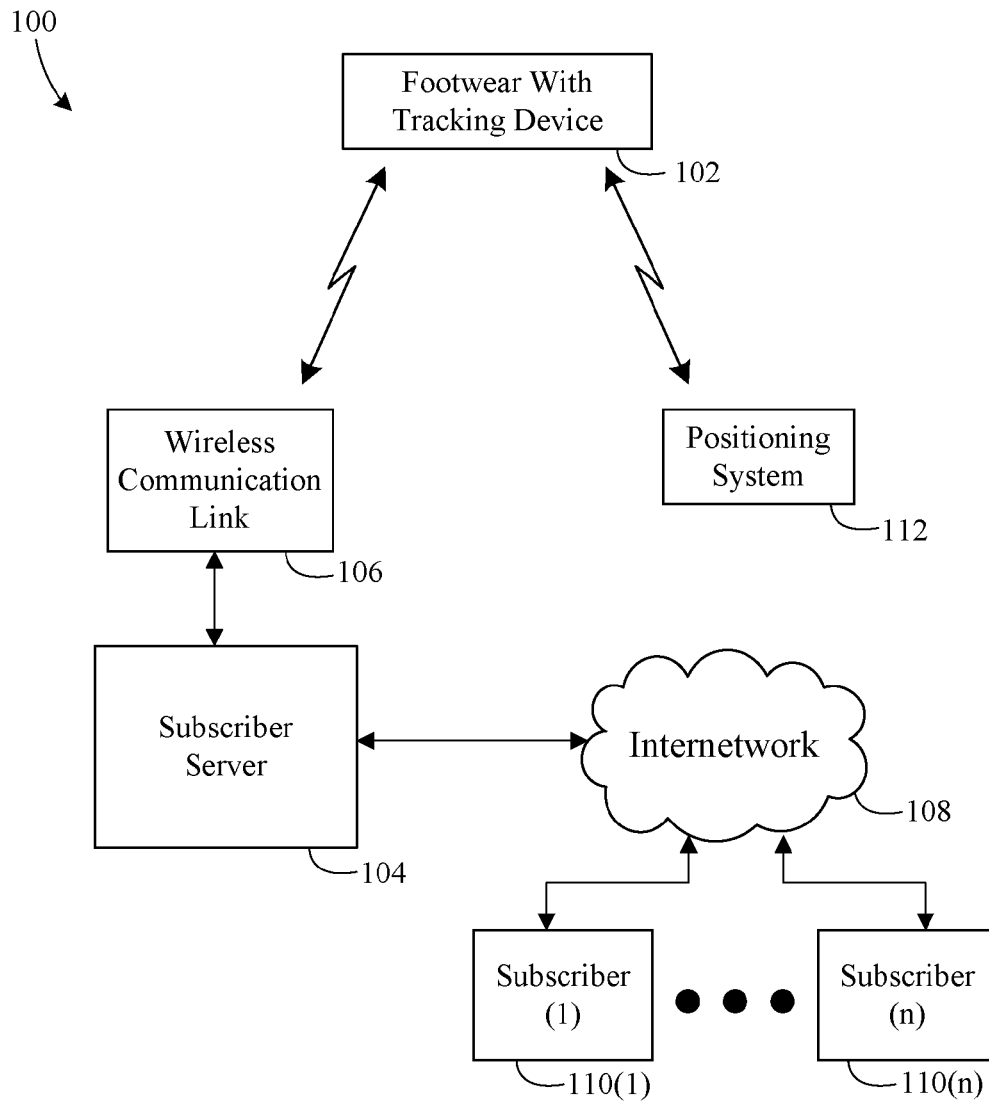


FIG. 1

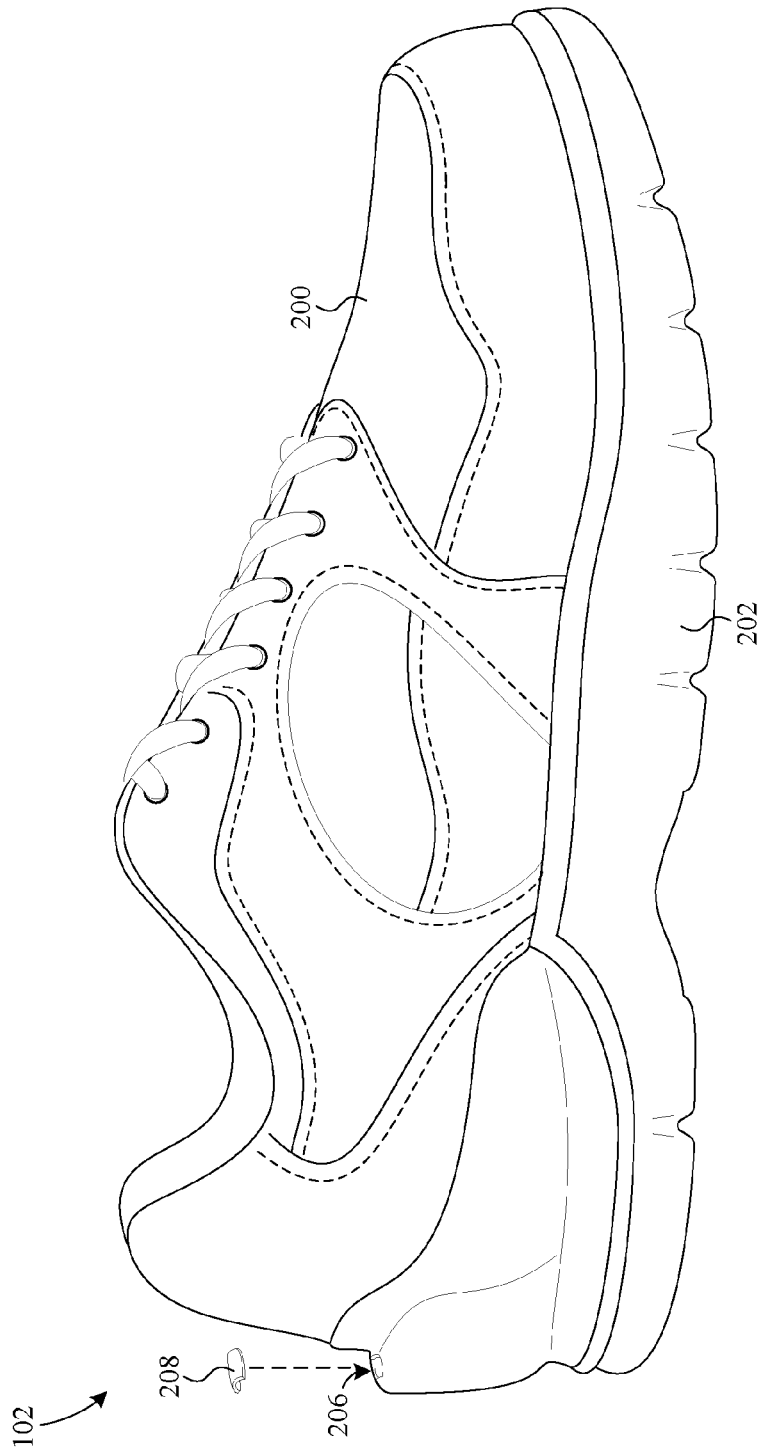


FIG. 2

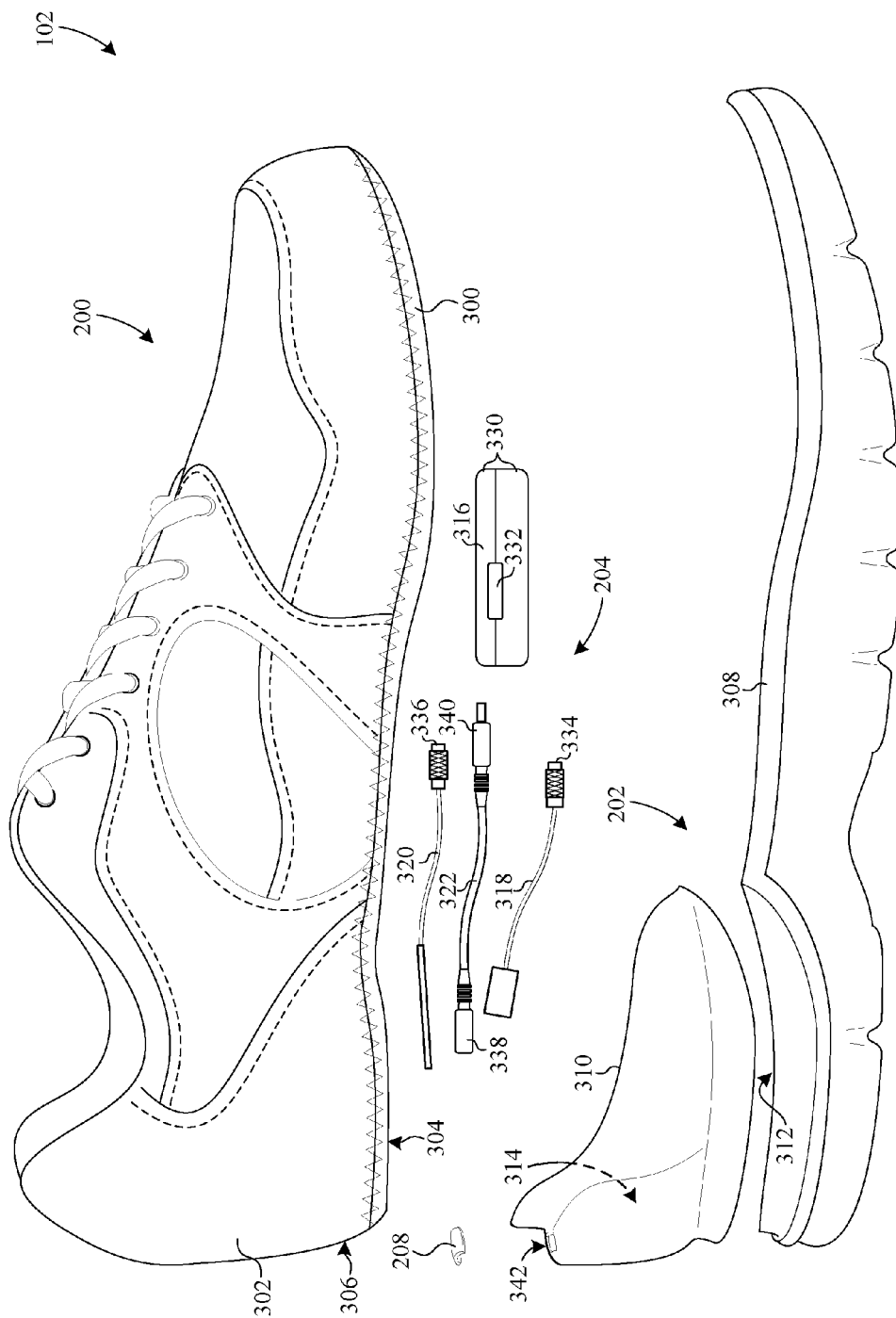


FIG. 3

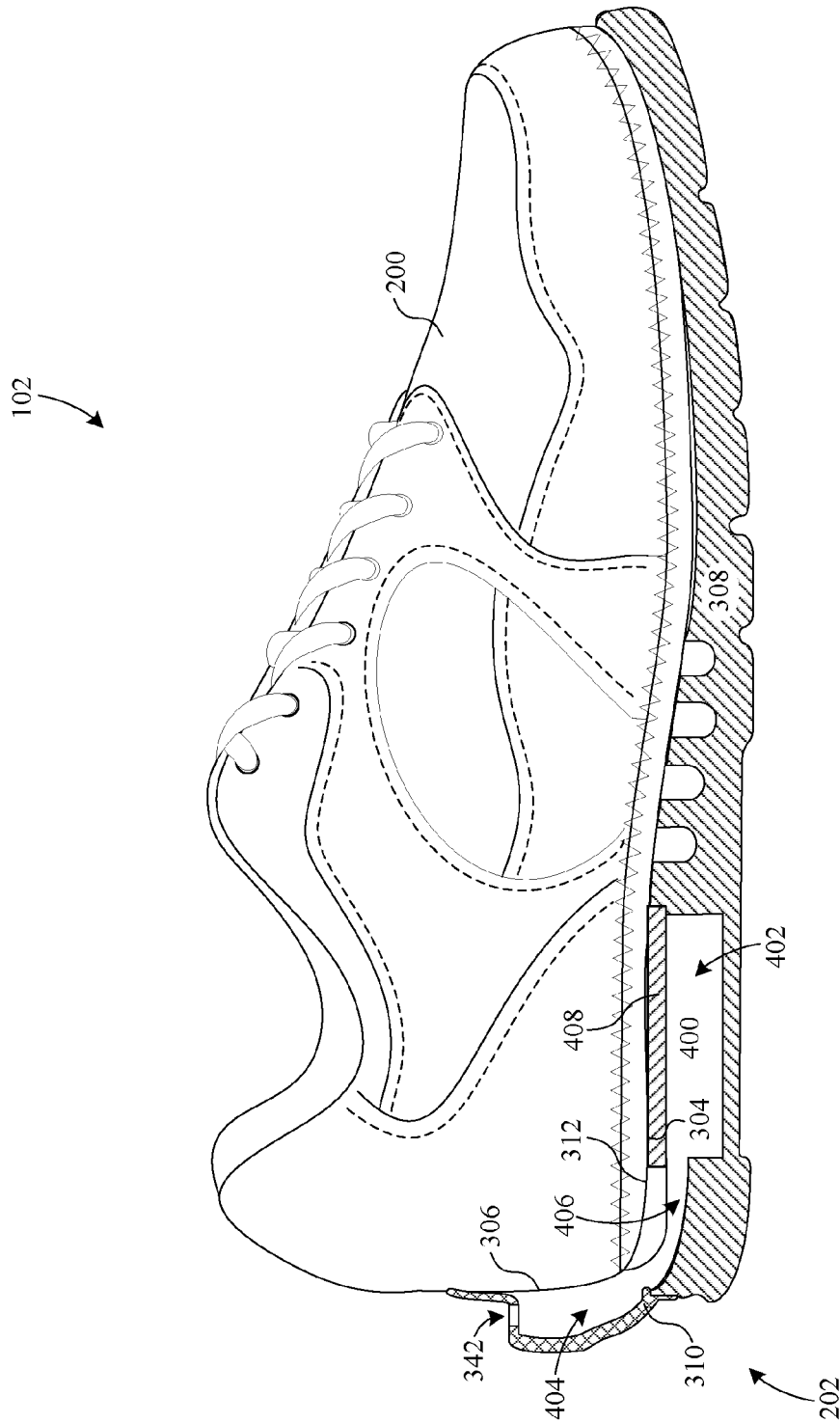


FIG. 4

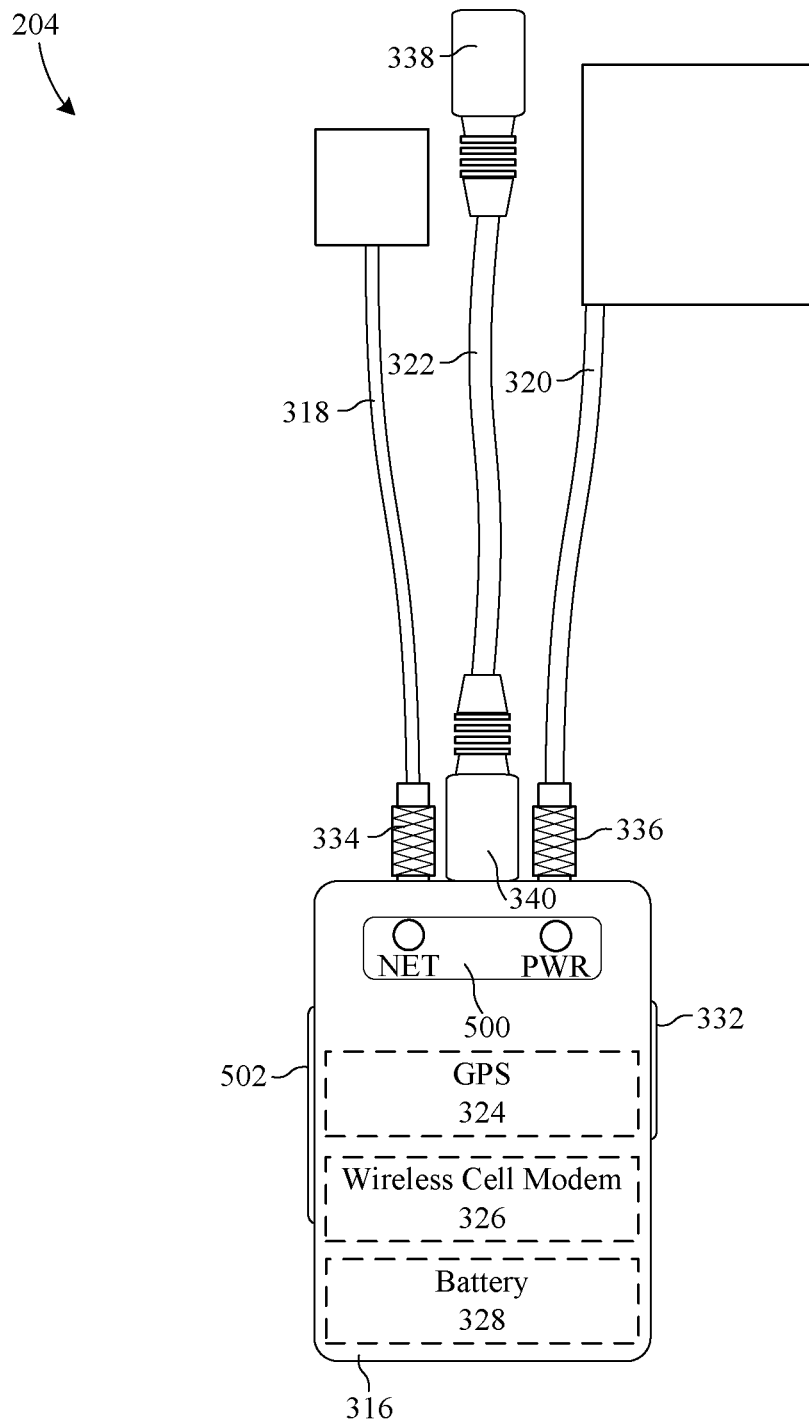


FIG. 5

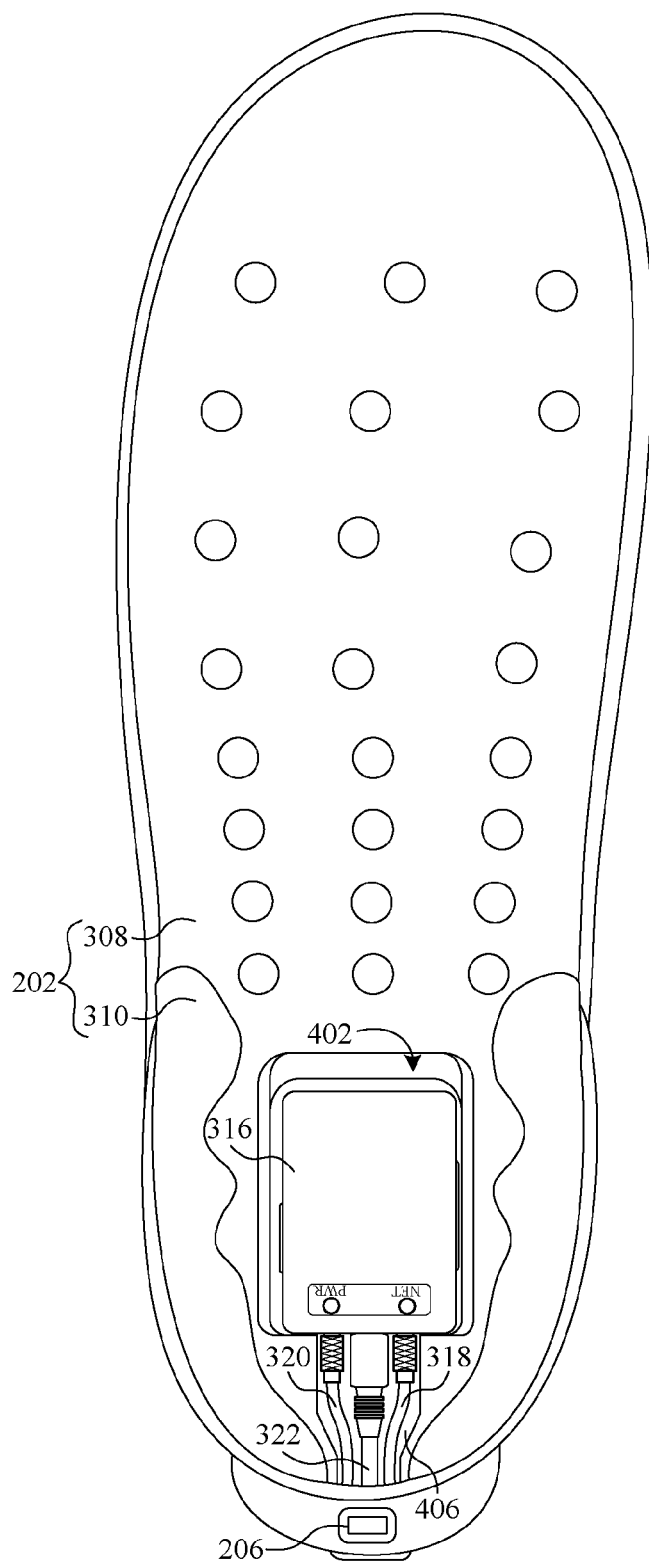


FIG. 6

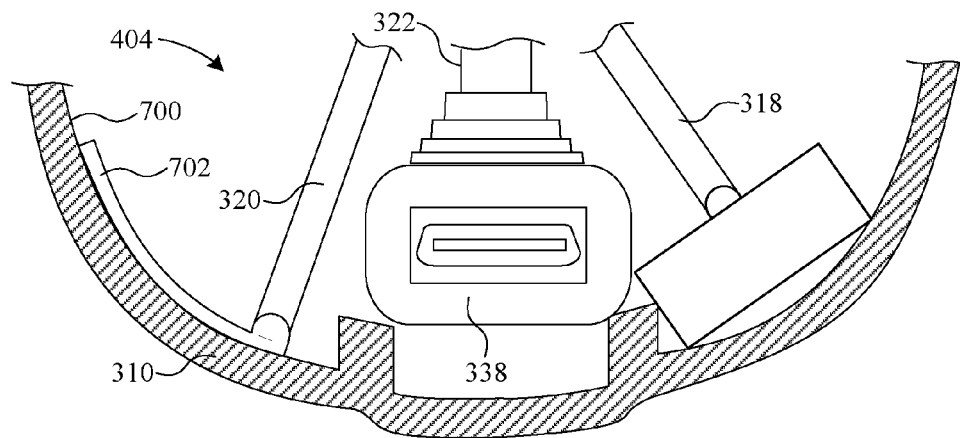


FIG. 7



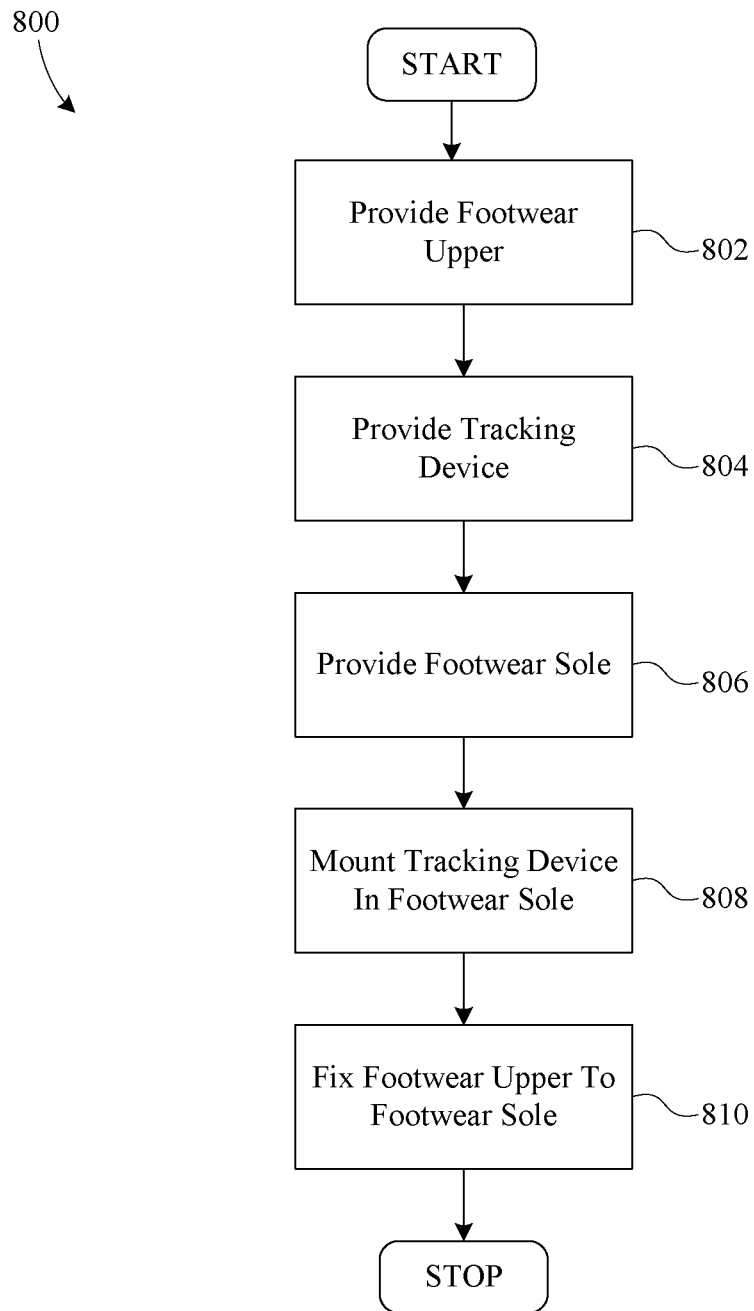


FIG. 8

1

# FOOTWEAR WITH EMBEDDED TRACKING DEVICE AND METHOD OF MANUFACTURE

## RELATED APPLICATIONS

This application claims the benefit of U.S. Provisional Patent Application Ser. No. 61/555,861 entitled "Footwear With Embedded Tracking Device And Method Of Manufacture," filed Nov. 4, 2011 by the same inventors, which is incorporated herein by reference in its entirety.

## BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

### 1. Field of the Invention

This invention relates generally to personal tracking devices, and more particularly to a personal tracking device embedded in footwear.

### 2. Description of the Background Art

Personal tracking devices are known in the art. One possibly desirable means of carrying a personal tracking device is to incorporate the personal tracking device into footwear. However, there are many practical obstacles to incorporating a personal tracking device into footwear, while maintaining the comfort, appearance, and affordability of the footwear.

One issue that must be addressed is the location of the tracking device. If the tracking device (including the antenna) is located in the sole of the footwear, the satellite location determination signals are shielded from the unit by the wearer's foot, and so a relatively sensitive antenna is required. As the sensitivity requirement increases, so generally does the size and cost of the antenna. Additional amplifiers may also be required, which further increases the cost as well as the power consumption of the unit.

Positioning the tracking device in the footwear upper can also be problematic. For example, due to the size of known tracking devices some portion of the upper would need to be significantly expanded in order to accommodate the tracking device. Such an expansion of the upper would almost certainly be noticeable and likely be unacceptable from an appearance standpoint. In addition, the upper typically conforms closely with the foot of the wearer. Therefore, any device of significant size incorporated in the upper might be felt by the wearer, thereby adversely affecting the comfort of the footwear.

Another problem that must be addressed is that the circuitry of the tracking device must be protected from moisture, contamination, and damage, particularly where the footwear is designed for active children and/or outdoor activities such as hunting, wilderness hiking, jogging, and so on. If water gets into the tracking device, the electronic circuitry can short and become nonfunctional. If the tracking device is positioned in the sole of the footwear, the device must be capable of withstanding the weight of the wearer, even when running or jumping.

Another potential problem is that the tracking device may become dislodged from the footwear and lost or damaged. The cost of a tracking device is somewhat significant, and frequent loss of devices would likely pose a barrier to consumer acceptance of the product.

Yet another problem is that the tracking device can interfere with the functionality of the footwear. For example, a large, rigid device in the sole could adversely affect the flexibility of the sole. As another example, a device in the tongue of a shoe could interfere with proper lacing of the shoe.

It can also be a disadvantage if the tracking device is visible or obvious from the outward appearance of the footwear. For example, in the case of a kidnapping it would be a disadvan-

2

tage if the kidnapper recognized that the victim had footwear with a tracking device, because the kidnapper could frustrate the tracking effort simply by discarding the footwear.

Finally, designs intended to overcome the foregoing problems must be able to withstand the footwear manufacturing process, which can include high temperatures and high pressure pressing operations.

In view of the above-described problems, what is needed is a means for incorporating a tracking device in footwear that does not adversely affect the functionality, the appearance, and/or the comfort of the footwear. What is also needed is a means for incorporating a tracking device in footwear that facilitates the use of relatively inexpensive and/or less sensitive antennas. What is also needed is a means for incorporating a tracking device in footwear that protects the tracking device from moisture, contamination, and physical damage. What is also needed is a means for incorporating a tracking device in footwear that prevents dislodgment and loss of the tracking device. What is also needed is a means for incorporating a tracking device in footwear such that the presence of the tracking device is not apparent from the outward appearance of the footwear. What is also needed is a footwear manufacturing process that facilitates incorporation of a tracking device into the footwear.

## SUMMARY

The present invention overcomes the problems associated with the prior art by providing footwear with an embedded tracking device and a method of manufacturing the footwear.

Example footwear includes an upper, a sole, a cavity, a location determining device, a wireless communication device, a communication antenna, a first electrical conductor, a location signal antenna, a second electrical conductor, and a bus cable. The upper includes a bottom heel region and a rear heel region. The sole includes a bottom heel region and a rear heel region. The bottom heel region of the sole is coupled to the bottom heel region of the upper, and the rear heel region of the sole is coupled to the rear heel region of the upper. The cavity is formed in the sole and includes a first portion and a second portion. The first portion of the cavity is located on the bottom heel region of the sole and the second portion of the cavity is located on the rear heel region of the sole. The location determining device is disposed in the first portion of the cavity, and the wireless communication device is electronically coupled to the location determining device. The communication antenna is mounted in the second portion of the cavity and is electrically coupled to the wireless communication device via the first electrical conductor. The location signal antenna is mounted in the second portion of the cavity, and is electrically coupled to the location determining device via the second electrical conductor. The bus cable includes a first end that is electrically coupled to the location determining device and a second end that is mounted in the second portion of the cavity.

In an example embodiment, the sole includes a heel counter support and a midsole. The rear heel region of the sole is part of the heel counter support and the bottom heel region of the sole is part of the midsole. In a more particular embodiment, the heel counter support and the midsole are individual elements permanently bonded to one another. Alternatively, the heel counter support and the midsole are formed as integral parts of the sole.

In another example embodiment, the bus cable is a universal serial bus cable having a female receptacle, the rear heel region defines an opening through which the second portion of the cavity is accessible from outside the footwear, the

3

female receptacle of the universal serial bus cable is disposed in the second portion of the cavity; and the female receptacle is aligned with the opening. In a more particular embodiment, the communication antenna is a global system for mobile antenna and the location signal antenna is a global positioning system antenna. In another more particular embodiment, the footwear further includes a rechargeable battery disposed in the first portion of the cavity and electrically coupled to the universal serial bus.

In another example embodiment, at least a portion of the second portion of the cavity is defined by a contoured interior wall, the communication antenna includes a flexible substrate, and the flexible substrate is adhered to the contoured wall.

In yet another example embodiment, the location determining device and the wireless communication device are integral parts of a tracking device. In a more particular example, the tracking device includes a housing, the location determining device and the wireless communication device are disposed in the housing, and the housing is disposed in the first portion of the cavity. In an even more particular embodiment, the bus cable is a universal serial bus cable, the communication antenna is a global system for mobile antenna, and the location signal antenna is a global positioning system antenna.

In another example embodiment, the footwear further includes a cover plate that is adapted to mount over the first portion of the cavity between the bottom heel portion of the sole and the bottom heel portion of the upper.

A method for manufacturing footwear is also described. The method includes the steps of providing a sole having a bottom heel region defining a first portion of a cavity and a rear heel region defining a second portion of a cavity, providing a location determining device, providing a location signal antenna, and electrically coupling the location signal antenna to the location determining device. The example method additionally includes providing a wireless communication device, providing a communication antenna, and electrically coupling the communication antenna to the wireless communication device. The example method additionally includes providing a bus cable having a first end and a second end and electrically coupling the first end of the bus cable to at least one of the location determining device and the wireless communication device. The example method additionally includes positioning the location determining device and the wireless communication device in the first portion of the cavity and mounting the location signal antenna, the communication antenna, and the second end of the bus cable in the second portion of the cavity. The method additionally includes providing an upper having a bottom heel region and a rear heel region, coupling the bottom heel region of the upper to the bottom heel region of the sole, and coupling the rear heel region of the upper to the rear heel region of the sole.

In a more particular example method, the sole includes a heel counter support and a midsole. The rear heel region of the sole is part of said heel counter support and the bottom heel region of the sole is part of the midsole. In a more particular method, the step of providing the heel includes providing a heel counter support, providing a midsole, and fastening the heel counter support to the midsole. In another more particular method, the step of providing the sole includes forming the heel counter support and the midsole as integral parts of the sole.

In another more particular example method, the step of providing the bus cable includes providing a universal serial bus cable, wherein the second end of the bus cable is a female receptacle of the universal serial bus cable. The step of pro-

4

viding the sole includes forming an opening in the rear heel region of the sole, so that the cavity is accessible from outside the footwear via the opening, and the step of mounting the second end of the bus cable in the second portion of the cavity includes aligning the female receptacle with the opening. In an even more particular method, the communication antenna is a global system for mobile antenna and the location signal antenna is a global positioning system antenna. Another more particular method includes providing a rechargeable battery, electrically coupling the rechargeable battery to the bus cable, and positioning the rechargeable battery in the first portion of the cavity.

In another particular example method, at least a portion of the second portion of the cavity is defined by a contoured interior wall, the communication antenna includes a flexible substrate, and the flexible substrate is adhered to the contoured wall.

In another particular example method, the location determining device and the wireless communication device are integral parts of a tracking device. In a more particular example method, the tracking device includes a housing, the location determining device and the wireless communication device are disposed in the housing, and the housing is disposed in the first portion of the cavity. In an even more particular example method, the step of providing the bus cable includes providing a universal serial bus cable, the step of providing a communication antenna includes providing a global system for mobile antenna, and the step of providing the location signal antenna includes providing a global positioning system antenna.

Another particular example method further includes providing a cover plate and mounting the cover plate over the first portion of the cavity between the bottom heel portion of the sole and the bottom heel portion of the upper.

#### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

The present invention is described with reference to the following drawings, wherein like reference numbers denote substantially similar elements:

FIG. 1 is a block diagram of a tracking system;

FIG. 2 is a side view of footwear with an embedded tracking system for use with the tracking system of FIG. 1;

FIG. 3 is an exploded side view of the footwear of FIG. 2;

FIG. 4 is a partially sectioned side view of the footwear of FIG. 2;

FIG. 5 is a top view of a tracking device of the footwear of FIG. 2;

FIG. 6 is a top view of the footwear of FIG. 2 shown with the upper removed;

FIG. 7 is a top sectioned view of a counter support of the footwear of FIG. 2; and

FIG. 8 is a flow chart summarizing one method for manufacturing footwear with an embedded tracking device.

#### DETAILED DESCRIPTION

The present invention overcomes the problems associated with the prior art, by providing footwear with an embedded tracking device. In the following description, numerous specific details are set forth (e.g., particular electronic components) in order to provide a thorough understanding of the invention. Those skilled in the art will recognize, however, that the invention may be practiced apart from these specific details. In other instances, details of well known footwear

manufacturing and electronics assembly practices and components have been omitted, so as not to unnecessarily obscure the present invention.

FIG. 1 is a block diagram of a tracking system **100** including the footwear **102** of the present invention. Tracking system **100** further includes a subscriber server **104**, a wireless communication link **106**, an internetwork **108**, one or more subscribers **110(1-n)**, and a positioning system **112**.

Footwear **102** includes a tracking device that communicates wirelessly with subscriber server **104** via wireless communication link **106**. In the particular embodiment described, wireless communications link **106** is a mobile telephone network. However, the invention is not limited to use with any particular type of mobile telephone network. Indeed, wireless communication link **106** represents any means of wireless communication, now known or yet to be discovered, that facilitates communication between footwear **102** and subscriber server **104** including, but not limited to cellular networks (e.g., CDMA and GSM), satellite networks, WIFI networks, and radio communication.

Subscriber server **104** receives data from footwear **102** indicative of the geographic position of footwear **102**, and provides the information to subscribers **110(1-n)** via internetwork **108**. In this particular embodiment of the invention, internetwork **108** is the Internet. However, any suitable means of communication between subscriber server **104** and subscriber servers **110(1-n)** can be used for internetwork **108**.

Subscribers **110(1-n)** represent individuals with an interest in the location of the person wearing footwear **102**. For example tracking system **100** can be used by parents to locate children, by service departments to locate emergency service personnel in the field, and so on. Subscribers **110(1-n)** communicate with subscriber server **104** via internetwork **108** using some sort of client device including, but not limited to, a personal computer, a telephone, and so on.

Responsive to a command from subscriber server **104**, footwear **102** determines its location using location signals received from positioning system **112** and transmits data indicative of the determined system back to subscriber server **104**. Positioning system **112** represents any type of satellite or terrestrial based positioning system that transmits signals that can be used to determine location. For example, a global positioning system (GPS) currently in use employs a plurality of satellites that continuously transmit signals. GPS receivers can calculate location by determining the difference in the time of receipt of signals from different satellites. GPS technology is well known, and so will not be described in detail herein.

As an alternative to a GPS type system, positioning system **112** can be incorporated into wireless communication link **106**. For example, wireless telephone networks now have the capability of determining the location of mobile telephone handsets based on signals from a plurality of signal towers in the network. Wireless communication link **106** can then provide the determined location directly to footwear **102**, which in turn can communicate the location to subscriber server **104**. As a result, positioning system **112** can be thought of as either optional or as being incorporated into wireless communication link **106**.

FIG. 2 is a side view of footwear **102** according to one example embodiment of the present invention. Footwear **102** includes an upper **200**, a sole **202**, and a tracking device **204** (shown in FIG. 3). Upper **200** is attached to sole **202** and tracking device **204** is disposed therebetween. A bus receptacle **206** located on sole **202** facilitates electrical charging of tracking device **204** and data communication to and from an external device (e.g., computer). Apart from bus receptacle

**206**, tracking device **204** is not visible in the view of FIG. 2. The concealment of the tracking device provides an advantage in that a kidnapper would not be alerted to the fact that he/she might be being tracked. When not in use, bus receptacle **206** is covered by a resilient plug **208** that protects against dirt and water entering connector **202**. Note that plug **208** is only shown completely detached from footwear **102** to provide a better view of receptacle **206**. Indeed, plug **208** is ordinarily attached to sole **202** to prevent it from being misplaced or lost during normal use.

FIG. 3 is an exploded side view of footwear **102**. Upper **200** includes an insole **300** coupled to a counter **302**. Insole **300** and counter **302** define a bottom heel region **304** and a rear heel region **306**, respectively, of upper **200**.

Sole **202** includes a midsole **308** and a heel counter support **310**. Midsole **308** and heel counter support **310** define a bottom heel region **312** and a rear heel region **314**, respectively, of sole **202**. In the example embodiment, midsole **308** and heel counter support **310** are formed separately and then bonded together by some suitable means such as, for example, adhesive. Alternatively, sole **202** could be a single body wherein counter support **310** is an integral feature of midsole **308**.

Tracking device **204** includes an electronics module **316**, a location signal antenna **318**, a wireless communication antenna **320**, and a bus cable **322**. Electronics module **316** includes a location determining device **324** (shown in FIG. 5), a wireless communication device **326** (shown in FIG. 5), and a battery **328** (shown in FIG. 5) disposed within a housing **330**. In the example embodiment, location determining device **324** is a global positioning system device and wireless communication device **326** is a wireless cellular modem. Battery **328** is, for example, a lithium polymer cell that is rechargeable via connecting a USB charger to receptacle **206**. Electronics module **316** further includes a user input **332** for inputting user commands such as, for example, during factory programming operations. In the example embodiment, location signal antenna **318** is a GPS antenna and wireless communication antenna **320** is a global system for mobile (GSM) antenna. Antennas **318**, **320**, and bus cable **322** are both disposed in the heel portion of sole **202** of footwear **102**. Antenna **318** is a passive, directional antenna that is adapted to mount in an upwardly facing position inside of counter support **310**. In this position, GPS satellite signals are not blocked by the foot of the wearer. At the opposite end, antenna **318** includes a microminiature coaxial (MMCX) connector **334** that electrically connects to module **316**. Antenna **320** is formed on a flexible substrate that is adapted to adhere to the contoured interior of counter support **310**. The opposite end of antenna **320** also includes a MMCX connector **336** that electrically connects to module **316**. In the example embodiment, bus cable **322** is a universal serial bus cable (e.g., micro USB cable, mini USB cable, etc.) having a female end **338** and a male end **340**. Female end **338** mounts in counter support **310** and is aligned with an opening **342** formed there-through so as to, together, form receptacle **206**. Male end **340** electrically connects to module **316**.

FIG. 4 is a side view of footwear **102** showing sole **202** sectioned and tracking device **204** removed. As shown, sole **202** defines a cavity **400** having a first portion **402** and a second portion **404**, which are defined by midsole **308** and counter support **310**, respectively. First portion **402** and second portion **404** are connected via a channel **406** formed therebetween. Cavity **400** is adapted to receive tracking device **204**. More specifically, first portion **402** is adapted to receive module **316** and second portion **404** is adapted to receive location signal antenna **318**, wireless communication

7

antenna 320, and bus cable 322. Location signal antenna 318, wireless communication antenna 320, and bus cable 322 are routed to module 316 through channel 406. Sole 202 further includes a cover plate 408 that mounts over first portion 402 of cavity 400 and is part of bottom heel region 312.

FIG. 5 is a top view of tracking device 204 wherein antenna 318, antenna 320, and bus cable 322 are plugged into module 316. Module 316 further includes an LED panel 500, identification card (e.g., SIM card) slot 502. Although not visible, module 316 includes a set of MMCX jacks connected to MMCX connectors 334 and 336. Furthermore, module 316 also includes a female USB receptacle connected to male end 340 of cable 322.

FIG. 6 is a top view of tracking device 204 seated in cavity 400 of sole 202. That is, module 316 is seated in first portion 402 of cavity 400. Additionally, antenna 318, antenna 320, and bus cable 322 are routed through channel 406 and mounted in second portion 404 of cavity 200.

FIG. 7 is a top sectioned view of counter support 310 wherein antenna 318, antenna 320, and bus cable 322 are mounted in second portion 404 of cavity 400. As shown, second portion 404 of cavity 400 is defined by an interior surface 700 of counter support 310. In the example embodiment, antenna 318 and female end 336 of bus cable 322 are mounted via the physical features of counter support 310 that are defined by interior surface 700. Antenna 320 includes a flexible substrate 702 that is fixed to interior surface 700 via an adhesive.

FIG. 8 is a flow chart 800 summarizing a method for manufacturing footwear. In a first step 802, a footwear upper is provided. Then, in a second step 804, a tracking device is provided. Next, in a third step 806, a footwear sole is provided. Then, in a fourth step 808, the tracking device is mounted in the footwear sole. Finally, in a fifth step 810, the footwear upper is fixed to the footwear sole.

The description of particular embodiments of the present invention is now complete. Many of the described features may be substituted, altered or omitted without departing from the scope of the invention. For example, if the wireless communication device 326 can obtain position information from the particular wireless communication link 106 used, then the GPS components (location determining device 324 and antenna 318) can be omitted. As another example, different types of cables (e.g., micro USB, mini USB, etc.) may be substituted for bus cable 322. These and other deviations from the particular embodiments shown will be apparent to those skilled in the art, particularly in view of the foregoing disclosure. The description of particular embodiments of the present invention is now complete. Many of the described features may be substituted, altered or omitted without departing from the scope of the invention.

We claim:

1. Footwear comprising:

an upper having a bottom heel region and a rear heel region;  
a sole having a bottom heel region and a rear heel region,  
said bottom heel region of said sole being coupled to said  
bottom heel region of said upper, said rear heel region of  
said sole being coupled to said rear heel region of said  
upper;  
a cavity formed in said sole, said cavity having a first  
portion and a second portion, said first portion being  
located on said bottom heel region of said sole and said  
second portion being located on said rear heel region of  
said sole;  
a location determining device disposed in said first portion  
of said cavity;

8

a wireless communication device electronically coupled to  
said location determining device;  
a communication antenna mounted in said second portion  
of said cavity;

a first electrical conductor, said communication antenna  
being electrically coupled to said wireless communica-  
tion device via said first electrical conductor;

a location signal antenna mounted in said second portion of  
said cavity;

a second electrical conductor, said location signal antenna  
being electrically coupled to said location determining  
device via said second electrical conductor; and

a bus cable disposed in said cavity, said bus cable having a  
first end electrically coupled to said location determin-  
ing device and a second end mounted in said second  
portion of said cavity.

2. Footwear according to claim 1, wherein said sole  
includes a heel counter support and a midsole, said rear heel  
region of said sole being part of said heel counter support, said  
bottom heel region of said sole being part of said midsole.

3. Footwear according to claim 2, wherein said heel  
counter support and said midsole are individual elements  
permanently bonded to one another.

4. Footwear according to claim 2, wherein said heel  
counter support and said midsole are formed as integral parts  
of said sole.

5. Footwear according to claim 1, wherein:

said bus cable is a universal serial bus cable having a having  
a female receptacle;

said rear heel region defines an opening through which said  
second portion of said cavity is accessible from outside  
said footwear;

said female receptacle of said universal serial bus cable is  
disposed in said second portion of said cavity; and

said female receptacle is aligned with said opening.

6. Footwear according to claim 5, wherein said communi-  
cation antenna is a global system for mobile antenna, and said  
location signal antenna is a global positioning system  
antenna.

7. Footwear according to claim 5, further comprising a  
rechargeable battery disposed in said first portion of said  
cavity, said rechargeable battery being electrically coupled to  
said universal serial bus.

8. Footwear according to claim 1, wherein said communi-  
cation antenna is a global system for mobile antenna.

9. Footwear according to claim 1, wherein:

at least a portion of said second portion of said cavity is  
defined by a contoured interior wall;

said communication antenna includes a flexible substrate;  
and

said flexible substrate is adhered to said contoured wall.

10. Footwear according to claim 1, wherein said location  
signal antenna is a global positioning system antenna.

11. Footwear according to claim 1, wherein said location  
determining device and said wireless communication device  
are integral parts of a tracking device.

12. Footwear according to claim 11, wherein said tracking  
device includes a housing, said location determining device  
and said wireless communication device being disposed in  
said housing, said housing being disposed in said first portion  
of said cavity.

13. Footwear according to claim 12, wherein:

said bus cable is a universal serial bus cable;

said communication antenna is a global system for mobile  
antenna; and

said location signal antenna is a global positioning system  
antenna.

9

14. Footwear according to claim 1, further comprising cover plate adapted to mount over said first portion of said cavity between said bottom heel portion of said sole and said bottom heel portion of said upper.

15. A method for manufacturing footwear, said method comprising:

providing a sole having a bottom heel region and a rear heel region, said step of providing said sole further comprising forming a first portion of a cavity on said bottom heel region of said sole, said step of providing said sole further comprising forming a second portion of said cavity on said rear heel region of said sole;

providing a location determining device;

providing location signal antenna;

electrically coupling said location signal antenna to said location determining device;

providing a wireless communication device;

providing a communication antenna;

electrically coupling said communication antenna to said wireless communication device;

providing a bus cable having a first end and a second end; electrically coupling said first end of said bus cable to at least one of said location determining device and said wireless communication device;

positioning said location determining device in said first portion of said cavity;

positioning said wireless communication device in said first portion of said cavity;

mounting said location signal antenna in said second portion of said cavity;

mounting said communication antenna in said second portion of said cavity;

mounting said second end of said bus cable in said second portion of said cavity;

providing an upper having a bottom heel region and a rear heel region;

coupling said bottom heel region of said upper to said bottom heel region of said sole; and

coupling said rear heel region of said upper to said rear heel region of said sole.

16. A method for manufacturing footwear according to claim 15, wherein said sole includes a heel counter support and a midsole, said rear heel region of said sole being part of said heel counter support, said bottom heel region of said sole being part of said midsole.

17. A method for manufacturing footwear according to claim 16, wherein said step of providing said heel includes:

providing heel counter support;

providing a midsole; and

fastening said heel counter support to said midsole.

18. A method for manufacturing footwear according to claim 16, wherein said step of providing said sole includes forming said heel counter support and said midsole as integral parts of said sole.

19. A method for manufacturing footwear according to claim 15, wherein:

10

said step of providing said bus cable includes providing a universal serial bus cable, said second end of said bus cable being a female receptacle of said universal serial bus cable;

said step of providing said sole includes forming an opening in said rear heel region of said sole, said cavity being accessible from outside said footwear via said opening; and

said step of mounting said second end of said bus cable in said second portion of said cavity includes aligning said female receptacle with said opening.

20. A method for manufacturing footwear according to claim 19, wherein said communication antenna is a global system for mobile antenna, and said location signal antenna is a global positioning system antenna.

21. A method for manufacturing footwear according to claim 19, further comprising:

providing a rechargeable battery;

electrically coupling said rechargeable battery to said bus cable; and

positioning said rechargeable battery in said first portion of said cavity.

22. A method for manufacturing footwear according to claim 15, wherein said communication antenna is a global system for mobile antenna.

23. A method for manufacturing footwear according to claim 15, wherein:

at least a portion of said second portion of said cavity is defined by a contoured interior wall;

said communication antenna includes a flexible substrate; and

said flexible substrate is adhered to said contoured wall.

24. A method for manufacturing footwear according to claim 15, wherein said location signal antenna is a global positioning system antenna.

25. A method for manufacturing footwear according to claim 15, wherein said location determining device and said wireless communication device are integral parts of a tracking device.

26. A method for manufacturing footwear according to claim 25, wherein said tracking device includes a housing, said location determining device and said wireless communication device being disposed in said housing, said housing being disposed in said first portion of said cavity.

27. A method for manufacturing footwear according to claim 26, wherein:

said step of providing said bus cable includes providing a universal serial bus cable;

said step of providing a communication antenna includes providing a global system for mobile antenna; and

said step of providing said location signal antenna includes providing a global positioning system antenna.

28. A method for manufacturing footwear according to claim 15, further comprising providing a cover plate and mounting said cover plate over said first portion of said cavity between said bottom heel portion of said sole and said bottom heel portion of said upper.

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